

Appendix E:

Offender Rates and Recidivism by Age

STATE OF WASHINGTON



Sentencing Guidelines Commission

Males With Violent Offenses by Race

Table 1: Total Sentences by Males With Violent Offenses by Race and Age Group

Race/Ethnicity	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	Over 65	Total
African American	173	134	69	31	7	6	442
Asian/Pacific Islander	44	24	12	9	2	3	99
Caucasian	479	431	357	149	69	30	1561
Hispanic	53	35	15	6	2	1	119
Native American	18	22	17	3	1	2	65
Other	1			1		1	3
Unavailable	2	1				1	4
Total	770	647	470	199	81	44	2293

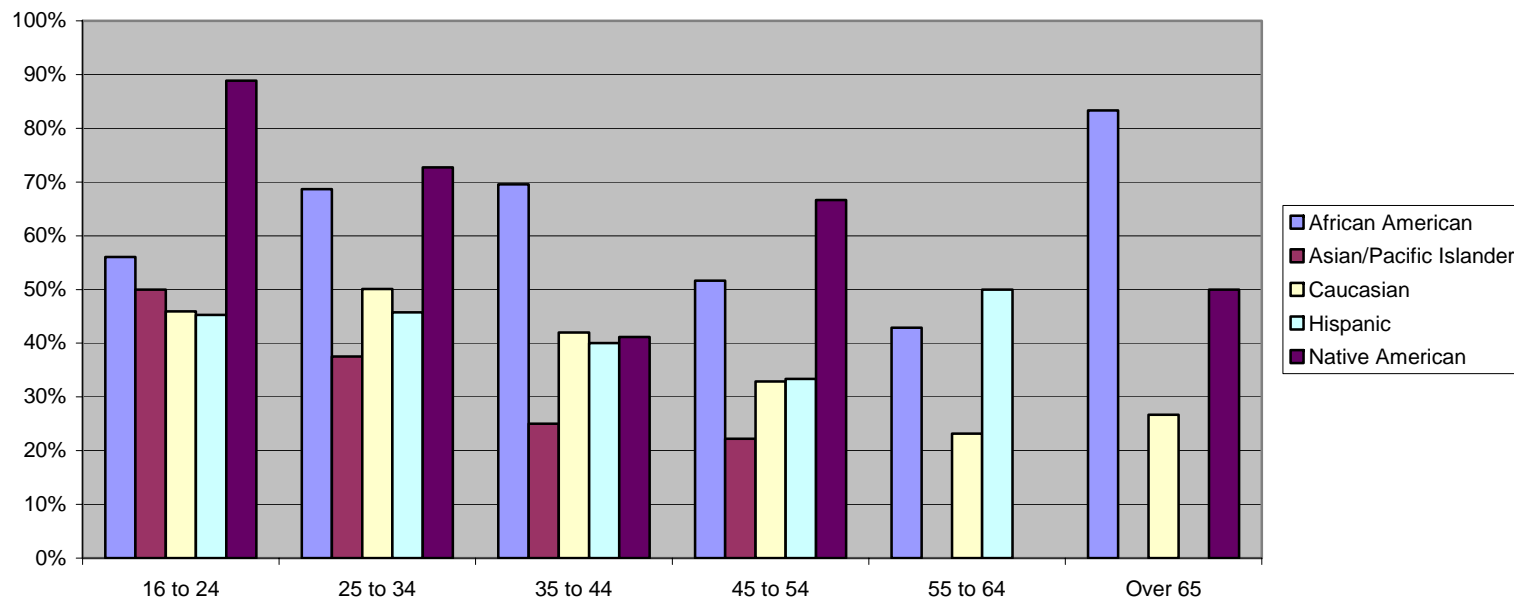
Table 2: Recidivism Percent by Race and Age Groups for Males With Violent Offenses

Race/Ethnicity	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	Over 65
African American	56%	69%	70%	52%	43%	83%
Asian/Pacific Islander	50%	38%	25%	22%	0%	0%
Caucasian	46%	50%	42%	33%	23%	27%
Hispanic	45%	46%	40%	33%	50%	0%
Native American	89%	73%	41%	67%	0%	50%
All	49%	54%	46%	36%	25%	34%

Table 3: Average Age of Males With Violent Offenses by Race

African American	28
Asian/Pacific Islander	29
Caucasian	32
Hispanic	28
Native American	29
Other	24
Unavailable	35

Recidivism in Males with Violent Offenses by Age and Race



Males With Violent Offenses by Type of Offense

Table 4: Number of Males with Violent Offenses by Age and Type of Offense

Current Offense	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	Over 65	Total
Assault	285	297	186	82	27	54	931
Burglary	61	43	17	5		3	129
Manslaughter	30	27	12	6	2	6	83
Murder	43	32	19	11	7	6	118
Other Crimes			1				1
Property	20	14	13	8		2	57
Robbery	265	120	80	25	2	28	520
Sex	66	114	142	62	43	27	454
Total	770	647	470	199	81	126	2293

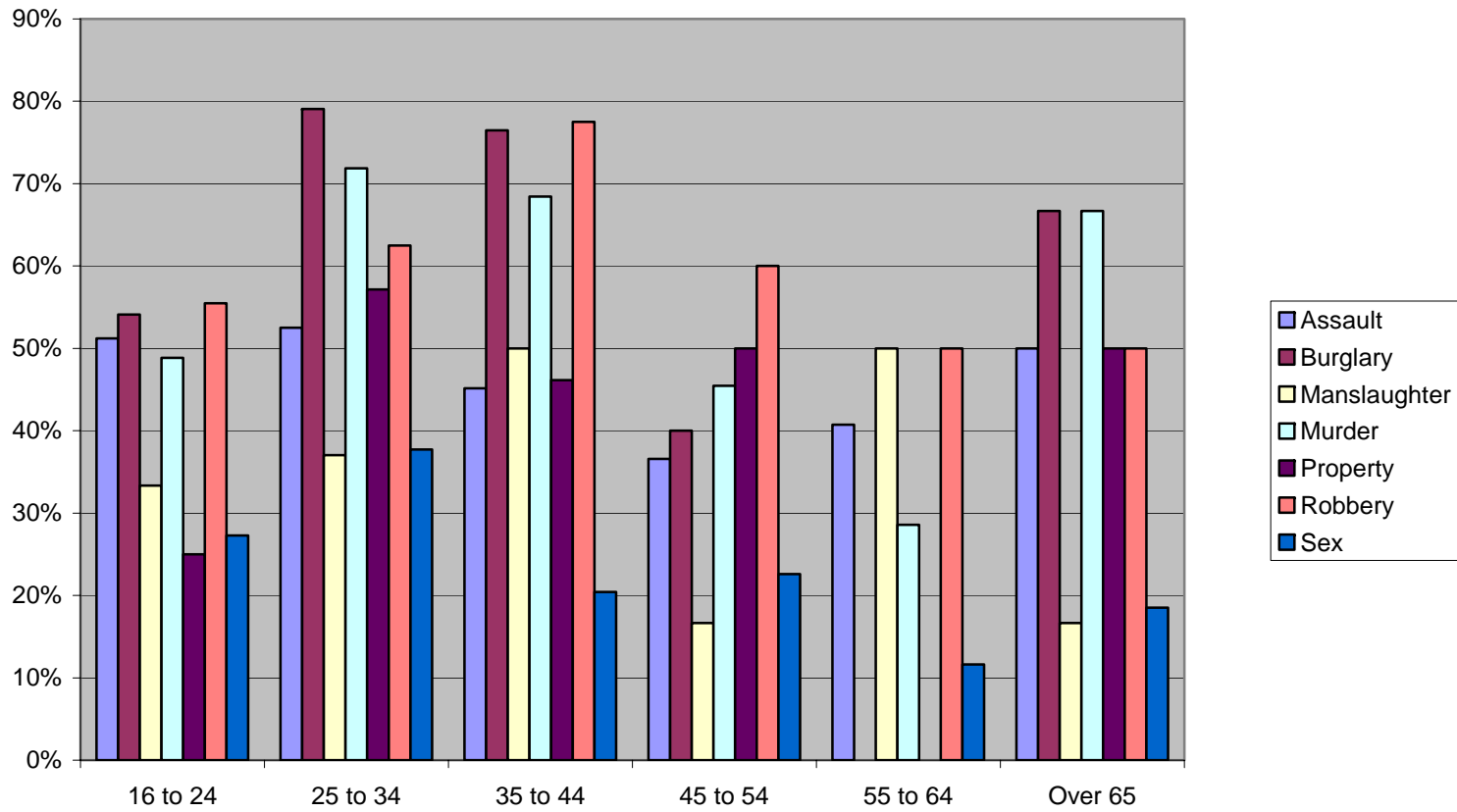
Table 5: Males With Violent Offenses: Recidivism Percent by Age and Type of Offense

Percent of recidivism	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	Over 65
Assault	51%	53%	45%	37%	41%	50%
Burglary	54%	79%	76%	40%	0%	67%
Manslaughter	33%	37%	50%	17%	50%	17%
Murder	49%	72%	68%	45%	29%	67%
Property	25%	57%	46%	50%	0%	50%
Robbery	55%	63%	78%	60%	50%	50%
Sex	27%	38%	20%	23%	12%	19%

Table 6: Average Age of Males With Violent Offenses by Type of Offense

Assault	31
Burglary	27
Manslaughter	31
Murder	31
Other	40
Other Property	32
Robbery	26
Sex	38
Total	31

Males With Violent Offenses: Recidivism by Age and Type of Offense



Males With Non-violent Offenses by Race

Table 7: Total Sentences by Males With Non-violent Offenses by Race and Age Group

	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	Over 65	Total
African American	703	878	706	307	57	229	2,880
Asian/Pacific Islander	175	162	55	14	1	23	430
Caucasian	4,021	4,868	3,939	1,359	232	217	14,636
Hispanic	413	350	144	61	18	61	1,047
Native American	111	125	94	45	2	13	390
Other	4	5	3	1	-	-	13
Unavailable	10	12	4	5	1	2	34
Total	5,437	6,400	4,945	1,792	311	545	19,430

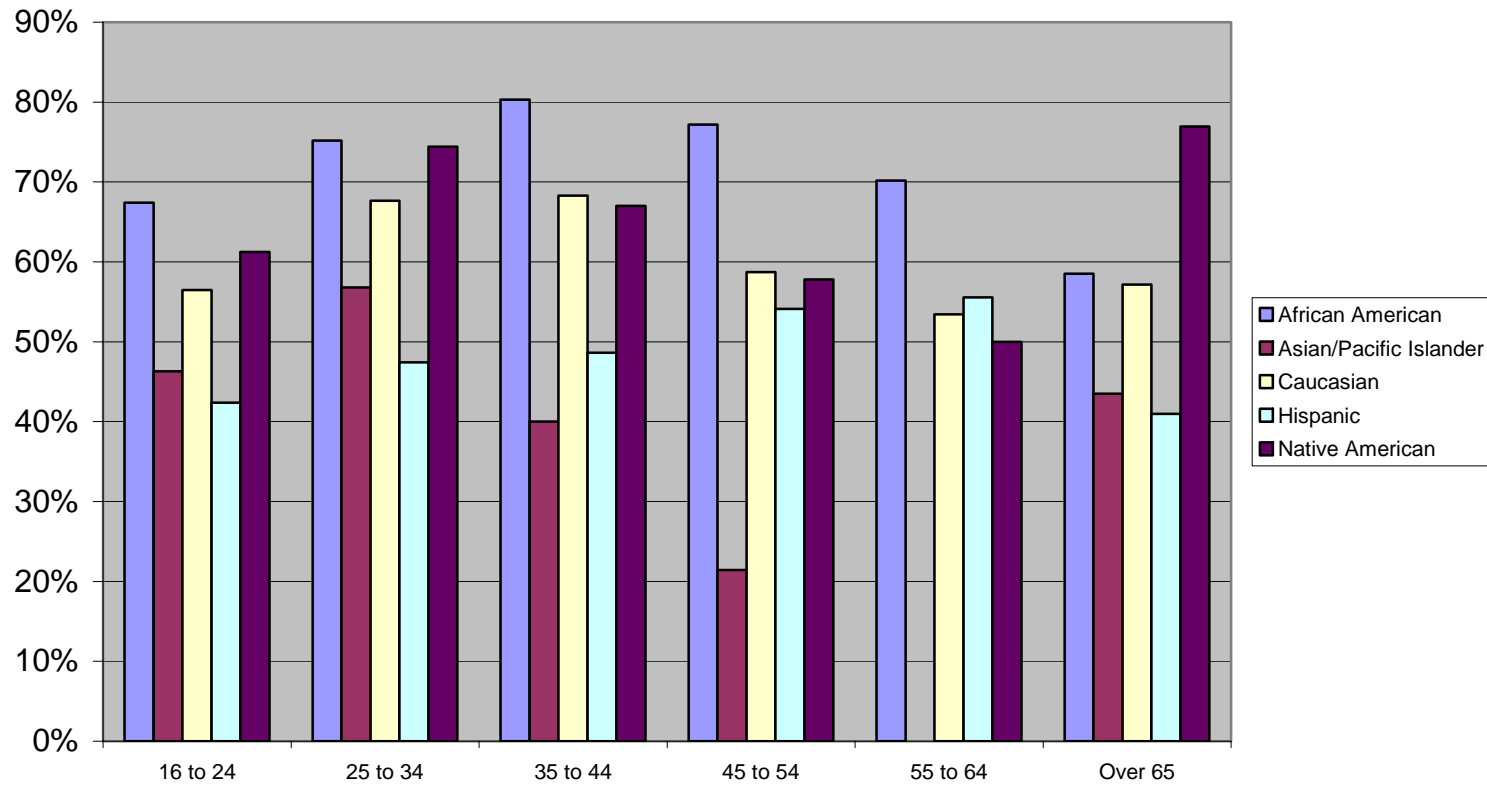
Table 8: Recidivism Percent by Race and Age Groups for Males With Non-violent Offenses

	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	Over 65
African American	67%	75%	80%	77%	70%	59%
Asian/Pacific Islander	46%	57%	40%	21%	0%	43%
Caucasian	56%	68%	68%	59%	53%	57%
Hispanic	42%	47%	49%	54%	56%	41%
Native American	61%	74%	67%	58%	50%	77%
All	57%	67%	69%	61%	56%	56%

Table9: Average Age of Males With Non-violent Offenses by Race

African American	30
Asian/Pacific Islander	26
Caucasian	31
Hispanic	27
Native American	31
Other	29
Unavailable	29
Total	31

Males with Non-violent Offenses: Recidivism by Age and Race



Males With Non-violent Offenses by Type of Offense

Table 10: Number of Males With Non-violent Offenses by Age and Type of Offense

Current Offense	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	Over 65	Total
Assault	766	1,034	707	277	57	175	3,016
Burglary	669	371	299	102	7	64	1,512
Drug	1,314	2,174	2,037	780	122	619	7,046
Manslaughter	2	1		2		1	6
Murder	1	1					2
Other	473	658	425	137	24	86	1,803
Other Property	1,939	1,880	1,251	389	56	335	5,850
Robbery	16	10	5	3		5	39
Sex	257	271	221	102	45	54	950
Total	5,437	6,400	4,945	1,792	311	1,339	20,224

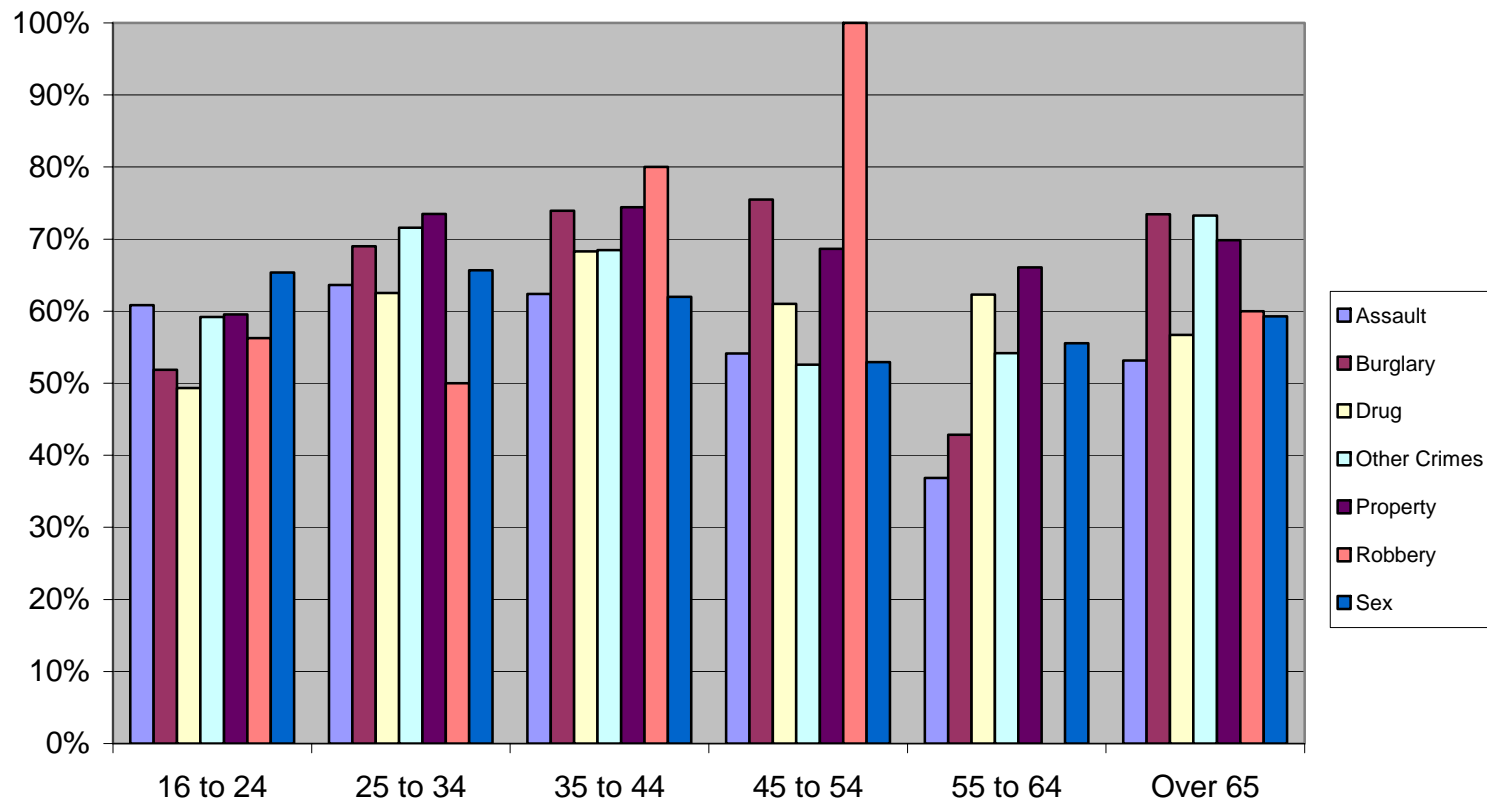
Table 11: Males With Non-violent Offenses: Recidivism Percent by Age and Type of Offense

Percent of recidivism	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	Over 65
Assault	61%	64%	62%	54%	37%	53%
Burglary	52%	69%	74%	75%	43%	73%
Drug	49%	63%	68%	61%	62%	57%
Other	59%	72%	68%	53%	54%	73%
Other Property	60%	74%	74%	69%	66%	70%
Robbery	56%	50%	80%	100%	0%	60%
Sex	65%	66%	62%	53%	56%	59%

Table 12: Average Age of Males With Non-violent Offenses by Type of Offense

Assault	32
Burglary	28
Drug	32
Manslaughter	30
Murder	24
Other	31
Other Property	30
Robbery	28
Sex	33
Total	31

Males With Non-Violent Offenses: Recidivism by Age and Type of Offense



Females With Violent Offenses By Race

Table 13: Total Sentences by Females With Violent Offenses by Race and Age Group

Race/Ethnicity	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	Over 65
African American	17	18	13	2	0	2
Asian/Pacific Islander	2	2	0	0	0	0
Caucasian	34	38	37	12	7	3
Hispanic	5	2	1	0	0	0
Native American	6	6	4	0	0	0
Unavailable	0	0	0	0	0	1
Total	64	66	55	14	7	6

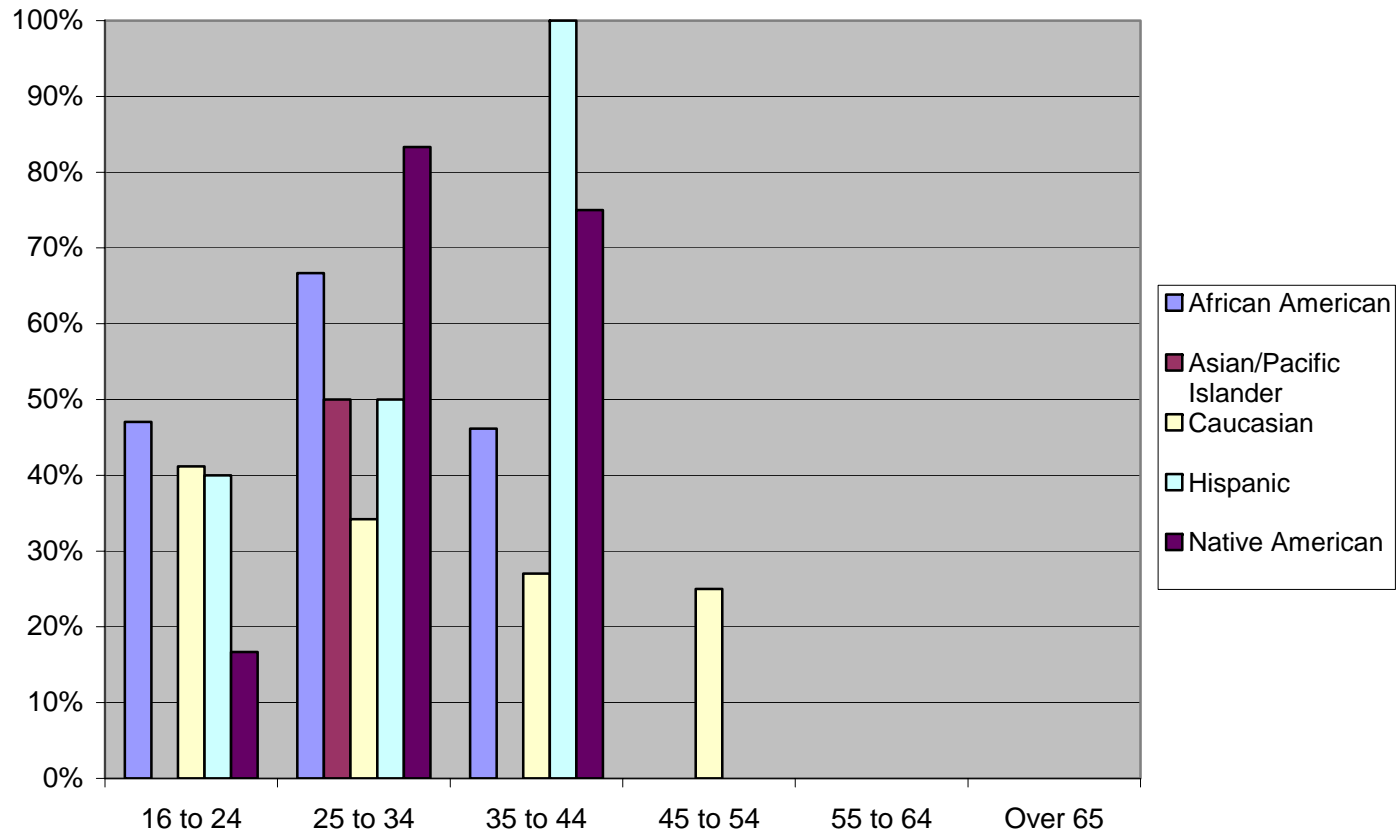
Table 14: Percent of Recidivism for Females With Violent Offenses by Race and Age Group

Race/Ethnicity	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	Over 65
African American	47%	67%	46%	0%		0%
Asian/Pacific Islander	0%	50%				
Caucasian	41%	34%	27%	25%	0%	0%
Hispanic	40%	50%	100%			
Native American	17%	83%	75%			
All	39%	48%	36%	21%	0%	0%

Table 15: Average Age of Females With Violent Offenses by Race

African American	28
Asian/Pacific Islander	24
Caucasian	34
Hispanic	26
Native American	29
Unavailable	66
Total	32

Females with Violent Offenses: Recidivism by Age and Race



Females With Violent Offenses By Type of Offense

Table 16: Number of Females With Violent Offenses by Age and Type of Offense

Current Offense	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	Over 65	Total
Assault	21	30	33	8	4	4	100
Burglary	2	3	1	1			7
Manslaughter	3	3	1	3	1	1	12
Murder	3	4	1		1	2	11
Other Property	2		5	1		1	9
Robbery	27	24	13		1	2	67
Sex	2	2	1	1			6
Total	60	66	55	14	7	10	212

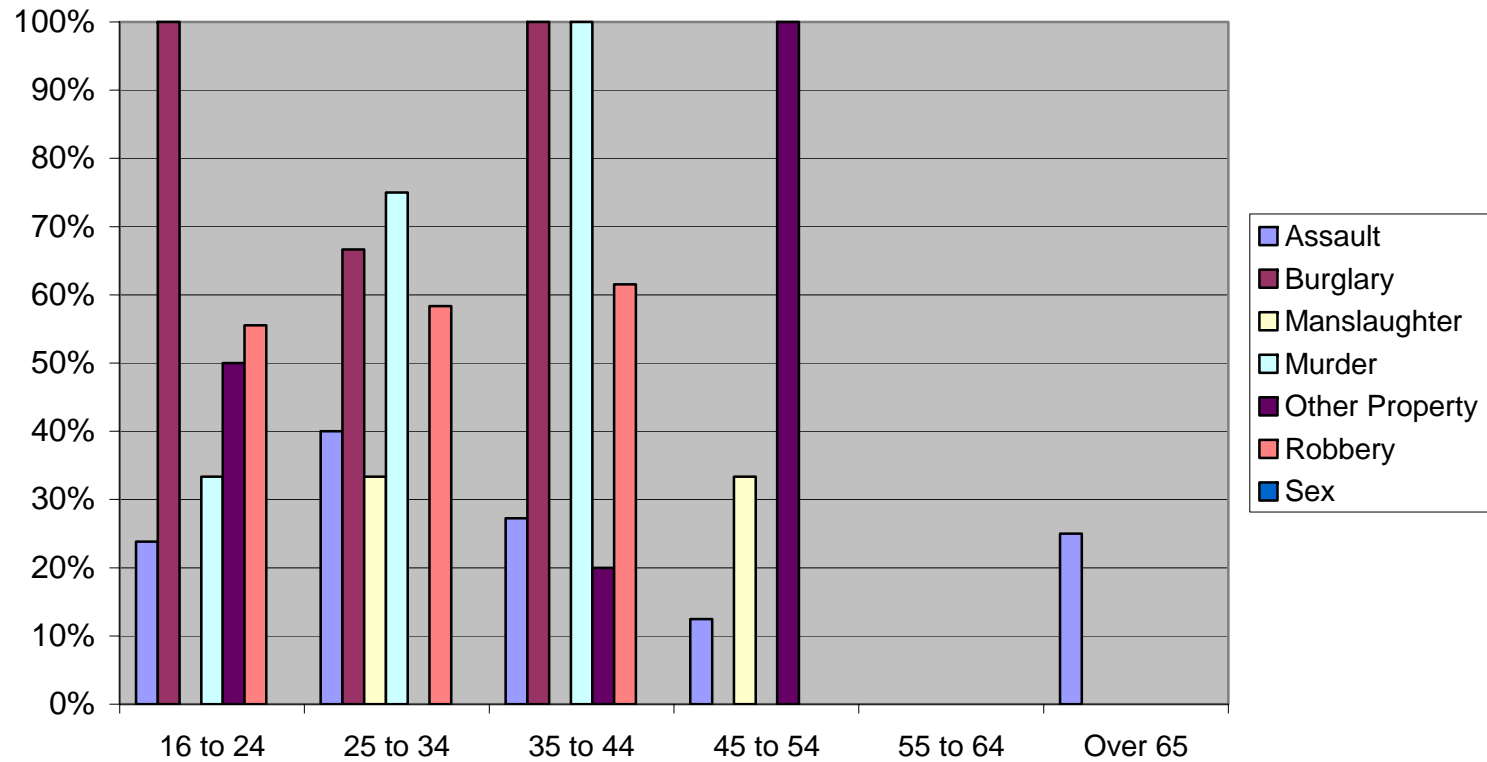
Table 17: Females With Violent Offenses: Recidivism Percent by Age and Type of Offense

Percent of Recidivism	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	Over 65
Assault	24%	40%	27%	13%	0%	25%
Burglary	100%	67%	100%	0%	0%	0%
Manslaughter	0%	33%	0%	33%	0%	0%
Murder	33%	75%	100%	0%	0%	0%
Other Property	50%	0%	20%	100%	0%	0%
Robbery	56%	58%	62%	0%	0%	0%
Sex	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

Table 18: Average Age of Females With Violent Offenses by Type of Offense

Assault	34
Burglary	32
Manslaughter	39
Murder	28
Other Property	35
Robbery	28
Sex	31
Total	32

Females With Violent Offenses: Recidivism Rate by Age and Type of Offense



Females With Non-Violent Offenses by Race

Table 19: Total Sentences by Females With Non-violent Offenses by Race and Age Group

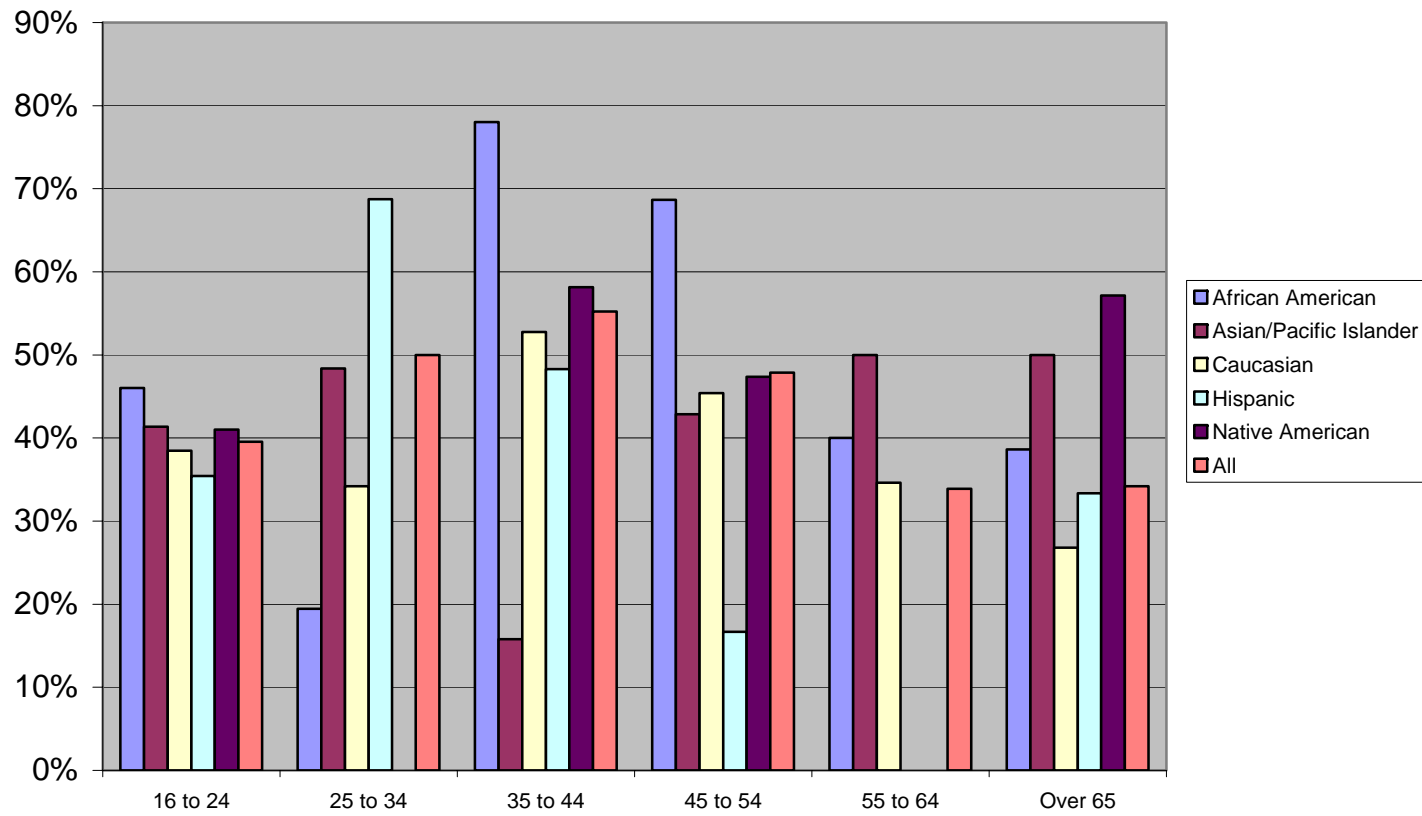
Race/Ethnicity	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	Over 65
African American	163	214	182	67	5	44
Asian/Pacific Islander	29	36	19	14	2	6
Caucasian	925	1482	1365	434	52	56
Hispanic	48	38	29	6	1	3
Native American	39	64	43	19	2	7
Other	0	1	0	0	0	1
unavailable	2	2	3	1	0	0
total	1206	1837	1641	541	62	117

Table 20: Percent of Recidivism for Females With Non-violent Offenses by Race and Age Group

Race/Ethnicity	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	Over 65
African American	46%	19%	78%	69%	40%	39%
Asian/Pacific Islander	41%	48%	16%	43%	50%	50%
Caucasian	38%	34%	53%	45%	35%	27%
Hispanic	35%	69%	48%	17%	0%	33%
Native American	41%	0%	58%	47%	0%	57%
All	40%	50%	55%	48%	34%	34%

Table 21: Average Age of Females With Non-violent Offenses by Race	
African American	30
Asian/Pacific Islander	31
Caucasian	33
Hispanic	29
Native American	32
Other	17
Unavailable	35
Total	32

Females With Non-violent Offenses: Recidivism by Age and Race



Females With Non-Violent Offenses by Type of Offense

Table 22: Number of Females With Non-violent Offenses by Age and Type of Offense

Current Offense	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	Over 65	Total
Assault	56	132	88	39	5	17	337
Burglary	48	72	56	11	2	5	194
Drug	311	686	719	268	22	144	2,150
Manslaughter			1				1
Murder	1						1
Other	52	105	92	23	7	21	300
Other Property	516	828	680	197	25	141	2,387
Robbery	3	8	2				13
Sex	8	6	3	3	1		21
Non-violent Female Total	995	1,837	1,641	541	62	328	5,404

Table 23: Females With Non-violent Offenses: Recidivism Percent by Age and Type of Offense

Percentages	16 to 24	25 to 34	35 to 44	45 to 54	55 to 64	Over 65
Assault	38%	42%	47%	31%	20%	35%
Burglary	31%	47%	45%	45%	50%	40%
Drug	42%	49%	55%	51%	50%	38%
Other	44%	62%	63%	52%	14%	43%
Other Property	36%	51%	57%	46%	28%	47%
Robbery	67%	63%	50%	0%	0%	0%
Sex	38%	33%	0%	33%	0%	0%

Table 24: Average Age of Female With Non-violent Offenses by Type of Offense

Assault	33
Burglary	31
Drug	33
Manslaughter	38
Murder	20
Other	32
Other Property	32
Robbery	29
Sex	32
Total	32

Percent of Recidivism in Females With Non-violent Offenses by Age and Type

